New Hork Daily Tribune

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1865.

TRIPLE SHEET.

Terms of the Tribune. Mail subscribers, 1 copy, 1 year—311 numbers, 5 SEMI-WEFKLY TRIBUNE. 1 copy, 1 year-104 numbers, b copies, or over, for each copy. 3.00
WEEKLY TRIBUSE. \$2.00 do..... 1 copy, 1 year—52 numbers, \$2.00

To Correspondents.

Sew-1 ora.
New-1 ora.
The released Communications

The Telbone in London.

NEWS OF THE DAY.

GENERAL NEWS.

A meeting has been called at Nashville by the Mayor and the citizens to protect themselves against city and the surrounding country. Citizens from each Davidson County assembled at the Court-House yester day, and passed templations to organize a force for the suppression of robbers and lawlessness in the surroundcountry. Twenty-five men were detailed to serv In districts. Gen, Whirp'e has proposed to equip and effectually externatuate the desperadoes who are in their miast. A request was made on Judge Frazer of the

Commander Murray of the United States steamer Rhode Island reported yesterday morning the errival of the Rebei ram Stonewall at the Washington | City Reform ! Navy-Yard. The only incident of the voyage which she has to recort is the sinking of a coul Smith's Point, in Chesapeuke Bay, There was an unavoidable delay in bringing the Stone wall away from Havane, owing to a derangement courtesies and unexpected civilities. The total amount paid to the Cuban enthorities for the eastedy of the

The military parade yesterday, in commemora- City Reform, is it not high time? ation of the evacuation of New-York, was imposing, and much admired. In the evening Gov. Fenton was slanded. The music and fireworks in the programmy

The Strong Divorce Case was continued in power to make it. charges were stated in fail. The Court-room was Mayor this year, a prowded with interested persons of a much higher Pharacter than usually attend legal trials.

the championship of the American prize-ring, has perminated in a fizzle, both parties agreeing to draw the stakeholder, George Wilkes, and arrived at this

The President has approved the death senlence of two citizens of Georgia, named Christopher a court-martial of the murder of a negro woman named Nellie West in Taliaferro County, in that State. The executions are to take place on the first Friday in Jan-

Palais for Washington was abundonedd November 23, 10 miles from Cape Ann, being in a slaking con-L'aptain Changler was lost overboard and drowned. The crew were saved and brought to Boston.

Nelson, Ky., occapied by the Quartermaster and Com-bulssary Department as offices, was burned at 6 o'clock Jesterday movaing. A large amount of Government pearly all the valuable mapors were saved,

the charge of murdering the Cuban Ortegu, in Brooklyn, was examined generally by District Attorney this or that party, provided he uses his power, Morris, and fully identified as one of the assessing Bonzales is still at large, but can hardly escape the not as a partisan, but for the benefit of the entire

special, are urging the consideration of financial mutlers at the opening of the session, leaving the admission serve the whole public and let politics alone? | dience. of Southern members until after Ciristmas, by which

embark on the ram for the purpose of testing her sail-

prived at the Treesary D partment for the year ending with June last was \$20,876. It was received in sums varying from 50 cents to \$500.

etrons. Radway shares are in more request, and higher rates were paid. Upon the street, after the call, stocks were all bigher. At the Second Board prices broke. Money is active must be put aside, and municipal functionaries at 7 per cent on call, and second-rare houses do not make up chosen for their proved integrity and personal Abelr accounts readily. Exchange is not so strong as on Thursday.

Union Association. If you like the principle are correct, we reiterate our unanswered Constitutional Amendment by its own force, or Columbia, in favor of making Eight Hours on which he proposes to act if elected, vote for inquiry, Why don't the Journeymen work by help of Congressional enactments, secures to Labor the legal standard of a day's work. It him; if not, vote against him. This is no ques- directly for those who want Boots, instead of the Black man even so much freedom as consists presents the moral, economical and social argution of men, nor yet of Federal politics. The selling their labor to "bosses" or dealers? Why in not being sold on the auction-block, pin ment in favor of shortening the hours of daily Essue which the People are called to decide is should or do the laboring class pay such enormalism to the reenslave-lab approach and invitation.

This—"Will you have your City governed for mous tolls as he affirms to mere speculators in It is the spirit which impels to the reenslave-lab approach approach and invitation.

former is preferable, we go for JOHN HECKER.

and MURRAY HOFFMAN for Corporation Counsel -both good men and true. The Re-......\$10.00 form movement inaugurated by the Citizens' Association has already had the good effect of 7.00 compelling the rival parties to present better candidates this time than they have usually terest in it, and few friends residing there; but done. Personally, we esteem Messrs. Roberts and M. Hoffman, and have nothing to say to the prejulice of the other Hoffman, who finds favor at Tammany Hall.

But all these nominees are set up in opposition to the Reform movement, and with intent to crush it between the upper and nether millto any systematic effort for City Reform, or of skepticism as to the possibility of effecting such Reform. It is a vote for government by party and for party ends. It is a vote to go on in the mill-horse round which has already been tried till we are sick of it. Mr. Ward were enrolled for patrol duty. The citizens of Roberts would make an apright, faithful Mayor, but no better than Mr. Opdyke did, and he had no power even to arrest the wholesale peculations-which were carried on under his very nose. mount sufficient men to cooperate with this force, and Mr. Roberts's election would be giving notice that we cannot forego our party differences, but Criminal Court for a special jury for the assassins of must keep on fighting the battles of politics at each Charter Election, and let the City be governed as she may. Let us have HECKER and

THE CHARTER CONTEST.

Is our Municipal administration EVER to be reformed? If taxes amounting to three per fficials, who extended to our officers many will not arouse the people to make the necessary effort, would four, five, or even six per cent., have any effect? If we are ever to have

"Why," asks one, "can't we have such Retic difficulty, and afterward the specifications and We might, possibly, indeed, run in a The prize-fight between Davis and Elliott for Haws, then, Mayor Opdyke; but neither, without a Common Council at his back, could their own stakes, \$1,000 s side. The backers of both achieve much positive good. Mayor Opdyke

> effects of the gale. deciding how and by whom our City shall be governed.

The large Government building at Camp Is not the case too plain for argument? Say power throughout the South. reperty was destroyed. All the public funds and such there be, will surely be redressed at the methods of reducing to Slavery the nominally is thus effected. So thorough have been the next Charter Election.

But who cares whether an Alderman be of Leading Republicans, says a Washington Leading Republicans, says a Washington period and let politics alone? Leading Republicans, says a Washington period and let politics alone? Some will say, "Politics or no politics, Plant man's politics when we want him to serve the whole public and let politics alone? Some will say, "Politics or no politics, Plant means of the Farragant navat court-martial, which is ranged in trying Commodore Craven for failing to stack the Stonewall in the harmonic of the protested the state of the transfort the protested that the transfort the protested that the fail and open to the saw of the saw of the fair over the whole public and let politics alone? Some will say, "Politics or no politics, Plant means of the Farragant navat court-martial, which is ranged in trying Commodore Craven for failing to stack the Stonewall in the harmonic of the protested the saw of the ram for the purpose of testing her sailing qualities.

The farragant navat court-martial, which is nearly controlled the successful cal-sta of Ortolari and Autonocci, drew this or that man's politics when we want him to serve the whole public and let politics alone? Some will say, "Politics or no politics, Plant methods alone the same and scientified gentle-result obtained, and the furnaces are now werk-marks to the ram for the purpose of testing her sailing and the same and the whole opera was a success. The pepular Opera of "Fra Diavolo" will be given at the Maticle to day, commencing and the whole opera was a success. The pepular Opera of "Fra Diavolo" will be given at the Maticle to day of the successful cal-station of this process practically at the mines. The sum development of the successful cal-station of the successful cal-station of this successful cal-station of this process practically at the mines. The successful cal-station of this successful cal-station of the su

Fort Pulaski, and Gov. Lubbuck, imprisoned in Fort Unionists or Democrats as such, but by such

ssue which the People are called to decide is should or do the laboring class pay such enor- their faith to an unsubstantial theory.

ST. LOUIS.

We never saw St. Louis, have no special inwe wish to record our conviction-with great respect for Cincinnati, Pittsburgh and Chicago, which we have seen-that St. Louis is destined to have henceforth the most rapid growth of any American city, and to be recognized as the chief inland emperium of our country REDUCTION OF GOLD AND within the next twenty years. We believe the Census of 1900 will rank the chief cities of the United States in this order: 1. New-York; stones of party. A vote for Mr. Roberts, or for 2. Philadelphia; 3. St. Louis; 4. Chicago; 5. either Hoffman, is a preclamation of hostility Cincinnati; 6. San Francisco; 7. Baltimore; 8. Beston; 9. Pittsburgh; 10. Richmond.

This train of thought is suggested by the fact that the South-West branch of the Pacific Railread-which the exigencies of War has long halted at Rolla-is about to be pushed on to the border of Texas, where it is to be met by one from Galveston, forming a direct line from the Gulf to the Missouri, 900 miles long. Another line, composed of different roads, will soon connect St. Louis directly with Minneapolis on the upper Mississippi at the Falls of St. Anthony, supplanting over 800 miles of devious and often 400 of rail. St. Louis will then be but a day's ride from those Palls, which afford the most valuable water-power on our continent, and but two or three days from Galveston, thus bringing tropic heat and aretic cold within her grasp, and superseding a navigation that now traverses little less than 3,000 miles and consomes at least three weeks. Meantime, the ward, and will bring St. Louis within three days' ride of Denver and the mines of the cent, on the official valuation of our property Rocky Mountains within the next three years. Those mines will then employ and reward at least a hundred times the labor that can now be profitably employed in them-will produce Silver at \$10 per pound and Gold at \$100, where they now cost \$25 and \$250. Most dazzling is the immediate future that opens for our country when our people shall have settled down into the conviction that it is every way wiser, nobler, and even cheaper, to hire whatever labor you may require and pay a fair price for it than undertake to get it for nothing.

SOUTHERN SLAVE CODES.

ing would escape examination at Washington. On no other theory is his statement
to be explained. Of course, he should have
known better. He should have reflected, also,
that, sooner or later, the inquiry was sure to
be made: Why should there he any set,
been realized by its owners. be made: Why should there be any sep. been realized by its owners. arate code for the Freedmen ?-and, How can a system of legislation that establishes an aristoeracy of the skin be consistent with a "re- iron or burr-mill can reduce ore thus treated to behalf of City Reform. As a party, we cannot publican form of government !" It cannot be the finest powder with much less power than is presumed that Congress will recognize the au- required to run stamps, and the royal metals, thority of the body now exercising legislative being freed from all impurities, are amalgamated functions at Columbia; but the spirit in which by the simplest and least expensive machinery. they work is worth looking at, for it is the spirit Another peculiarity of this process is, that, by which animates the class of men now aiming at separating the gold from the base metals, it is

> Carolina code, which Gov. Perry pronounces cesses for collecting the fine grains of awakens as keen and deep an interest as ever. wise, just, and humane, legalizes three distinct precious metals is not wasted, so that a saving emancipated Blacks of the State. All colored practical tests made that it is minors may be enslaved till they are twenty- only will the individual interests of mine one-husbands on the pretext that they don't owners be greatly advanced, but the public and the whole performance was truly excellent. support their wives-and "vagrants"-a word will be benefited by the augmented yield Irire, though tame and ineffective in the first act.

ome National party?" Believing that the than he supposes; but he must believe his own fore the problem of Reconstruction can be perstatement, and must presume that other jour- feetly solved. The South believes still in much for eight hours' work as for ten. We comneymen do so. Why, then, do they persist in caste, in the doctrine of inferior and superior mend it to patient, unprejudiced consideration. The Union City Convention last evening giving half their earnings outright to "bosses" races, in civil and political rights founded on ominated Marshall O. Roberts for Mayor instead of working directly for each other, at color. Banish those theories, and it will be safe least in those trades which require but a small for the States to come back. The evidence of Black Code reported to the Legislature of that Congress by a repeal of the cath, is bitterly exercise. aggregation of capital and machinery? If there their departure must be written on the statutebe an answer to this question, why is it not book of every insurgent State. The idea of a its provisions are "compatible with the freedom code for Blacks is inconsistent with the idea of of the negro as recognized by our State Constiturepublicanism. What the South has to do tion." It further remarks that republicanism. What the South has to define the construction authorized by under a system of reconstruction authorized by Congress, is to annul all laws founded on distinction of race or color, and blot out the word tinction of race or color, and the word tinction of race or color, and the word tinction of race or color of the wo done, the Blacks can protect themselves better than the Supreme Court, or Congress, or the Freedmen's Bareau, can protect them.

VER ORE. Early last Spring we called the attention of

precious metals from the ores then in use or un- find it triumphantly quoted to sustain even men, or falter in his behef of the necessity of energy dergoing experiment. Among those attracting more glaring and flagrant injustice in the South. the most attention was Dr. Ayo's process for treating the gold and silver-bearing ores with heat and solutions of alkalies and salts. At that week of a collision between Messrs. Jerome and time this process only exhibited small speci- Van Schaick of Wall-street was of course un- Freedmen's Bareau since its establishment, and mens reduced in the laboratory, but such very derstood to be a playful and somewhat em- exhibit comprehensively the present condition and a considerable results were thus obtained that it broidered exaggeration of an actual occurrence. was believed that if worked practically great That occurrence grew out of a sudden misunprofits would accrue to miners even where ores derstanding, and was the affair of a moment. where not of the richest kind, and where now It is, of course, regretted by the parties, and worked to advantage by the old process, we regret that any notice of so trivial an engreat savings would be made by the new, counter was given to the public. The discovery, however, met the usual doubts obstructed river transportation by a little over and fears attaching to novelty, and, in fact, there had been so many failures for like purposes brought forward, that unbelievers were encountered everywhere. It was asserted that however beautiful the process might be in theory, and in the laboratory, yet it was not certain that ores could be thus practically treated in the mass. In order to silence forever such doubts, and to test c "Union Pacific" is being pressed steadily westscale, under the eve of practical miners, the Company, erected in this city furnaces for treating ores on a large scale, and at great cost im-Scotia by the cargo, and are now re ducing them with the most favorable results. ity of invention of the same process, at the Special Dispatch to The N. Y. Tribune invention of the patentee. Upon these claim evidence was taken, and after full investigation When Gov. Perry mustered assurance enough construction, and the chemicals are unito write to the President that South Carolina versally distributed, so that there is no place time, as we elected, first, Controller was meditating a wise, just, and humane system where mines are worked that the furnaces and of laws for the government of the Freedmen, he material cannot be economically obtained and probably considered that the code then prepar- constructed, thus saving great cost of transmen, with the principals, met yesterday at the office of did his best; but he lacked the requisite power. to be explained. Of course, he should have selves with machinery at very great cost And it is a moral impossibility that the Union known better. He should have reflected, also, of construction and transportation, from which,

We showed the other day that this South is claimed that the quick-silver used in the pre- so natural and so powerful in

Judge Magrath and Mr. Seddon, prisoners in so that our City shall no more be governed by we have heard the last of South Carolina nulli. The Conventions would not, or dared Judge Magrath and Mr. Seddon, prisoners in Port Fulaski, and Gov. Lubbuck, imprisoned in Fort Delaware, have been released on parale.

Almost every negro arrested and taken before the City Recorder at New-Grieans is found to be possessed of some weapon.

Kechner was yesterday thanged in the jail yard of Buffalo for the murder of a solider named the parale set of the voters as support the ticket of large set of the voters as support the ticket of the work will be priced mise fairly sensioned. In all way mortgages and state bonds taken the parale set of the United States has connived at her parties and some points be has supported miserance. This mode of governing great cities that our City shall no more be governed by possible and worthy. South Carolina nulli, factorina nulli, f his decision; now let us see him enforce it." It One member, a so-called Union man, openly never was enforced. The law of South Carolina advocated the repudiation of the war debt by

toil very compactly and forcibly, presumes no

its own good exclusively, or in the interest of Labor? We believe the facts to be quite other ment of the Blacks that must be exercised be- that of Capital, and does not insist that a jour-

The Charleston News, commenting on the

Emerson has forcibly observed-

"Nor knowest thou what argument Thy life to thy nei hbor's creed bath lent." So the skulkers and shufflers who allowed Connecticut to record herself as denying the Right of Suffrage to those who had fought and bled for the country under her flag must have a the public to several processes for obtaining the keener sense of their own baseness when they ble temper of the Southern whites toward the free

The account given in our columns on Fridey

NEW-YORK ELECTIONS.

Official Vote of Brooklyn.

The Kings County Board of Canvassers yeste day completed the official canvass of the City of

t O tyn as tonows:	The second secon
•	Kalbfleisch, Dem 17,8
layor	Booth, Rep 19, 8
	Faron, Dem 19,1
	Borgs, Rep18,4
ollector of Inxes	Badeau, Dem 19,2
	Robinson, Kep 18,1
nditor	Shearon, Dem
Matter	McLeer, Kep
ity Treasurer	Morse, Dem 19,0 Roberts, Rep 18,3
	Roberts, Rep

onio.

The Late Election-Gen. Cox's Majority 30,060-The Best of the Ticket Still More Successful.

COLUMBUS, Ohlo, Friday, Nov. 24, 1865. Gen. Cox's official majority over Morgan is 29,506, which is from 1,500 to 1,800 less than the major ities of the remainder of the Union ticket.

The Pennsylvania Steel Works-An Extensive Undertnking.

HARRISHUNG, Pa., Friday, Nov. 24, 1865. HARDSHURG, Pa., Friday, Nov. 24, 1865. The Secretary of the Pennsylvania Steel ris has decided to accept what is known as the ker Farm, two and a hair miles south-east of Harary. The ground at tast point is contiguous to the un-hanna liver, and immediately on the line of the may varia Rankond. Engineers were on the piet ay, so veying the necessary lines for the area resed for the erection of the works.

Musical.

OPERA AT THE ACADEMY OF MUSIC. Bellini's beautiful opera "La Sonnambula"

so defined as to include every colored man in of gold and silver that must follow the introcommunity? What sense in chattering over the State—may be sold into bondage. In each duction of this process practically at the mines. the succession energy and orchestra

rangaged in trying Commodore Craven for failing to attack the Stonewall in the harbor of Ferrot, while to day meighbor of perverse politics in buying, selling, be declared void by the Supreme Court of the purpose of testing her sail.

out of politics, or to take politics out of them. is likely to be the practical effect? Are we sure of reconstruction proposed by the President, is not below his own standard in this his latest work, while so ne assert that in some points be has surpassed

> Cherokees, the Supreme Court pronounced the State law unconstitutional. "Well," said the work of that body. The little Prosident Jackson, "John Marshall has made game to be played is evident enough.
>
> Bostwick takes place this evening at Living Hail. The honer upon him. In social life, Mr. Hand was questioned to have upon him. In social life, Mr. Hand was questio is a very interesting one indeed, presenting a most pleasing and effective variety. Mrs. Bogtwick has long

There will be a meeting at Irving Hall this

afternoon, at 3 o'clock, of the committees, and of all eminent musician are invited to attend without further Cytheres and Malpomene, will not fail to remember the

FROM WASHINGTON.

isi Dispetch to The N. Y. Tribun WASHINGTON, Friday, Nov. 24, 180

SPRAKER COLPAX'S SPEECH.

The Intelligencer, which makes itself the organ of those reconstructed Rebels who hope to get int

A NEW JOURNAL

A new paper, to be called The Reconstru tientet, and edited by Mrs. Jane Swisshelm, is b immediately commenced here.

NEW-YORK & OLDIERS.

Col. Morgan, Superintendent of New-York Soldiers' Agencies, has been in town for several days and is completing arrangements with the millian authorities for the care of disabled New York soldie It is contemplated to prepare immediate'y the In Harris Hospital, at Albany, for temporary use an soldiers' home.

GEN. HOWARD AND THE FREEDMEN. Gen. Howard does not compliment the amia

ically carrying out the provisions of the Freedme Bureau. His report will not only convince the Pres dent but the country of the justice of his conclusions Gen. Howard is busily engaged on his forthcon report, which will embrace a complete history of a

H, will earnestly auggest to Congress the adoption immediate measures for the relief of the freedmen de ing the coming Winter. THE KANSAS PACIFIC BAILBOAD. Gen. S. R. Curtis of Iowa, Wm. Prescott Smit of the Baltimore and Ohio Rollroad, and Col. J. H. Simp son, United States Engineers, bave been appoin

Commissioners on the Kansas Branch of the Pacit

Railroad.

The German witness Beaume, who figure extensively in the Wirz tria!, has been dismissed from the Interior Department it having been shown that he was a deserter from the 7th New-York (Steuben) Redment. His real name is Felix Ossael.

THE STONEWALL-A SCHOONER SUNK.

The Stonewall came up to the Navy-Yard this morning, and is an object of special interest. Is coming up the bay she ran down a New-York schooner, thus accidently testing the powers of her ram. To me row the Craven Court-Martial will make a trip down the Potomac to test her speed, steerage and manage ment, with a view to forming a judgment as to the out pability of the Commodore in not escturing her. INTERNAL REVENUE.

The receipts from Internal Revenue to-day were \$915,000. PERSONAL.

Gen. B. F. Butler is in town. Senor Romen the Mexican Minister, and Gen. Howard of the Freed men's Bureau had interviews with Gen. Grant to-day MEXICO IN THE CABINET.

It is stated that Mexican matters occupied good share of Cabinet discussion to-day.

RECOVERY OF REBEL GOLD Information having reached the Government a week or two since that Major W. H. Gibbon, Quarter master George F. Taylor, and Private Robert Hell late of the Confederate States Army, had in their particular

session, at the surrender of Lee's army, \$47,000 in gol belonging to the Rebel Government, they wer accordingly arrested, and in prisoned in the Old Capital Heth, under the direction of his superiors, subs quently buried \$20,000 near the Dan River in Carolina, which the party afterward exhamed as most of which they spent in and around Richmon But about \$4,000 has been recovered by the Goven ment. The prisoners are beld to await further de velopments.

To the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Friday, Nov. 24, 1863, THE CATTLE PLAGUE IN RUSSIA. Secretary of State has received a letter

The Secretary of State has received a letter from Minister Clay, dated St. Petersburg, Oct. 28. As some attempts are being made to deay the existence of the cattle plague in Russia, he quotes extracts from the Russia Garette of Moscow in proof of the fact. Nothing is attempted to arrest the plague. The superstitions people regard that as a sin. Some of the large villages scarcely retain a tenth of their original number. Cattle perish by hundreds and sheep by thousands. The description of the cattle plague does not answer to the other surroundings greatly change the symptoms and other surroundings greatly change the symptoms and other surroundings greatly change the symptoms si-character of the same discase, as is well known; at notwithstanding the declars of the Russian autoritie who are much interested in the export of cattle, tailed hides and w.ol, Minister Clay is of the decided oping that the discase was carried from the Baltic Russia ports to England.

VACANCIES IN THE RECULAR ARMY Many vacancies in the lower grades of the Regular Army, and among the field and company of cers of the Veteran Reserve Corps exist at the preset-time. The order heretofore issued by the War Department providing for the examining of applicants to the vacancies of the Regular Army is being to

The Late Edward Hand.

The death of Edward Hand, Superintendent

Stinrals, with alone.

We ask every City reader to peruse thought is morning.

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We print on another page the letter of John Hocken, a secepting the letter of John Hocken, a secepting the letter of John Hocken, a secepting in the statements and computations of our failing with the statements and computations of our failing which laws are unconstituted in the statements and computations of our failing which laws are unconstituted in the statements and computations of our failing which laws are morning.

We ask every City reader to peruse thought the letter of John Hocken, a so-called Cloumbia, picture was mobiled out of the same price shall be paid for the or over. We commend this expose to general attention. It is always well to know what important on the work of failight the letter of John Hocken, a secepting the letter of a John Hocken, a secondary the ment was mobiled out of the convention, and its assumption by another convention, and its leading begin as a reasonable and the requisition of th COLLISION ON THE CENTEAL RAILBOAD

those interested in the success of the Memorial Concert Regiment will take place this evening at the Armory to William Vincent Wallace. All the friends of that the command, and those who worship at the abrine

The third Promenade Concert of the Sevent